



Irregular verb groups

Group No.1. Past participle ending in "en".

be	was/were	been	<i>exist</i>
beat	beat	beaten	<i>strike</i>
choose	chose	chosen	<i>select</i>
grave	graved	graven	<i>impress</i>
swell	swelled	swollen	<i>expand</i>
abide	abode	abiden	<i>tolerate</i>
arise	arose	arisen	<i>emanate</i>
bestride	bestrode	bestriden	<i>sit</i>
drive	drove	driven	<i>pilot</i>
ride	rode	ridden	<i>drive</i>
rise	rose	risen	<i>emanate</i>
smite	smote	smitten	<i>afflict</i>
stride	strode	stridden	<i>march</i>
strive	strove	striven	<i>attempt</i>
thrive	throve	thriven	<i>prosper</i>
write	wrote	written	<i>scribe</i>
break	broke	broken	<i>crack</i>
forget	forgot	forgotten	<i>disremember</i>
get	got	gotten	<i>obtain</i>
steal	stole	stolen	<i>thieve</i>
tread	trod	trodden	<i>walk</i>
weave	wove	woven	<i>curl</i>
awake	awoke	awaken	<i>wake</i>
shake	shook	shaken	<i>vibrate</i>
take	took	taken	<i>obtain</i>
wake	woke	waken	<i>rouse</i>
befall	befell	befallen	<i>occur</i>
eat	ate	eaten	<i>dine</i>
fall	fell	fallen	<i>drop</i>
bite	bit	bitten	<i>chew</i>
chide	chid	chidden	<i>repress</i>
hide	hid	hidden	<i>conceal</i>
forbid	forbade	forbidden	<i>prohibit</i>
forgive	forgave	forgiven	<i>excuse</i>
freeze	froze	frozen	<i>congeal</i>
give	gave	given	<i>deliver</i>
see	saw	seen	<i>observe</i>
speak	spoke	spoken	<i>converse</i>

Group No.2. Same infinite, past & pp forms.

beset	<i>attack</i>	quit	<i>give up</i>
bet	<i>gamble</i>	read	<i>interpret</i>
bid	<i>order</i>	rid	<i>clear</i>
burst	<i>explode</i>	set	<i>put</i>
cast	<i>throw</i>	shed	<i>emit</i>
cost	<i>sell for</i>	shit	<i>defecate</i>
cut	<i>divide</i>	shut	<i>close</i>
fit	<i>adjust</i>	slit	<i>cut</i>
hear	<i>listen</i>	split	<i>divide</i>
hit	<i>strike</i>	spread	<i>disperse</i>
hurt	<i>injure</i>	thrust	<i>push</i>
knit	<i>join closely</i>	upset	<i>discompose</i>
let	<i>allow</i>	wed	<i>marry</i>
put	<i>place</i>	wet	<i>douse</i>

Group No.3. Different past & pp forms.

bear	bore	borne	<i>accept</i>
become	became	become	<i>grow</i>
come	came	come	<i>advance</i>
do	did	done	<i>execute</i>
go	went	gone	<i>depart</i>
redo	redid	redone	<i>repeat</i>
undo	undid	undone	<i>annul</i>
drink	drank	drunk	<i>absorb</i>
shrink	shrank	shrunk	<i>compress</i>
sink	sank	sunk	<i>dip</i>
stink	stank	stunk	<i>smell</i>
ring	rang	rung	<i>bong</i>
sing	sang	sung	<i>chant</i>
spring	sprang	sprung	<i>arise</i>
begin	began	begun	<i>start</i>
swim	swam	swum	<i>float</i>
blow	blew	blown	<i>inflate</i>
fly	flew	flown	<i>wing</i>
grow	grew	grown	<i>aggrandize</i>
know	knew	known	<i>discern</i>
mow	mowed	mown	<i>cut</i>
show	showed	shown	<i>exhibit</i>
sow	sowed	sown	<i>plant</i>
throw	threw	thrown	<i>cast</i>
draw	drew	drawn	<i>attract</i>
saw	sawed	sawn	<i>conceive</i>
hew	hewed	hewn	<i>chop</i>
sew	sewed	sewn	<i>attach</i>
shear	sheared	shorn	<i>clip</i>
swear	swore	sworn	<i>promise</i>
tear	tore	torn	<i>rip</i>
wear	wore	worn	<i>corrode</i>

Group No.4. Same past & pp forms.

dive	dove	<i>dip</i>
have	had	<i>possess</i>
heave	hove	<i>throw</i>
hold	held	<i>retain</i>
lie	lied	<i>falsify</i>
make	made	<i>create</i>
run	ran	<i>race</i>
shine	shone	<i>glow</i>
slide	slid	<i>move silently</i>
spin	spun	<i>rotate</i>
stand	stood	<i>accept</i>
tell	told	<i>inform</i>
win	won	<i>triumph</i>
beseech	besought	<i>implore</i>
bring	brought	<i>carry</i>
buy	bought	<i>shop</i>
catch	caught	<i>receive</i>
fight	fought	<i>contend</i>
seek	sought	<i>look for</i>
teach	taught	<i>educate</i>
think	thought	<i>conceive</i>
bleed	bled	<i>exude</i>
breed	bred	<i>cause</i>
feed	fed	<i>sustain</i>
flee	fled	<i>escape</i>
lead	led	<i>conduct</i>
cling	clung	<i>adhere</i>
dig	dug	<i>explore</i>
fling	flung	<i>throw</i>
hang	hung	<i>suspend</i>
sling	slung	<i>throw</i>
sting	stung	<i>burn</i>
string	strung	<i>thread</i>
swing	swung	<i>oscillate</i>
wring	wrung	<i>extort</i>
slink	slunk	<i>creep</i>
stick	stuck	<i>adhere</i>
strike	struck	<i>attack</i>
lay	laid	<i>place</i>
pay	paid	<i>compensate</i>
say	said	<i>communicate</i>
bind	bound	<i>associate</i>
find	found	<i>locate</i>
grind	ground	<i>granulize</i>
wind	wound	<i>curl</i>
bless	blest	<i>sanctify</i>
light	lit	<i>illuminate</i>
lose	lost	<i>drop</i>
meet	met	<i>encounter</i>
shoot	shot	<i>gun</i>
creep	crept	<i>crawl</i>
keep	kept	<i>retain</i>
leap	leapt	<i>jump</i>
sleep	slept	<i>repose</i>
sweep	swept	<i>clean</i>
weep	wept	<i>cry</i>

Cont. Group 4.

bend	bent	<i>curve</i>
build	built	<i>construct</i>
gird	girt	<i>fasten</i>
lend	lent	<i>supply \$</i>
send	sent	<i>transmit</i>
spend	spent	<i>consume</i>
dwell	dwelt	<i>reside</i>
smell	smelt	<i>nose</i>
spell	spelt	<i>signify</i>
spill	spilt	<i>pour out</i>
deal	dealt	<i>arrange</i>
kneel	knelt	<i>go down</i>
spoil	spoilt	<i>ruin</i>
burn	burnt	<i>heat</i>
lean	leant	<i>incline</i>
learn	learnt	<i>gain skill</i>
dream	dreamt	<i>fantasize</i>
cleave	cleft	<i>divide</i>
leave	left	<i>exit</i>
sit	sat	<i>lie</i>
spit	spat	<i>saliva</i>